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13
14 **UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT**
15 **CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA**
16

17 DEJON HEMPHILL,

18 Plaintiff,

19 vs.

20 COUNTY OF SAN BERNARDINO;
21 CITY OF SAN BERNARDINO; and
22 DOES 1-10, inclusive,

23 Defendants.

) Case No.: 5:24-cv-00825-KK-DTB

) **ANSWER TO PLAINTIFF'S**
) **COMPLAINT BY DEFENDANT**
) **CITY OF SAN BERNARDINO;**
) **DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL**

) Complaint filed: April 18, 2024

) **Matter For Determination Before The**
) **Honorable Kenly Kiya Kato**

24 TO THE HONORABLE COURT, ALL PARTIES, AND TO THEIR
25 COUNSEL OF RECORD:

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1 COME NOW Defendant City of San Bernardino (hereinafter “City” and/or
2 “Defendant”) and answers the claims in Plaintiff’s Complaint (hereinafter
3 “Complaint”). Defendant answers for itself and for no other defendants, and hereby
4 admit, deny, and allege as follows:

5 1. Answering Paragraphs 2, 3, 6, 25, and 26 of the Complaint, Defendant
6 admits that Defendant City of San Bernardino is a municipal corporation, that the
7 SBPD is a subdivision of the City, that the City is the proper defendant for claims
8 against the SBPD. Defendant admits that the Court appears to have jurisdiction over
9 the instant action, and venue appears proper based upon the allegations of the
10 Complaint based on the facts alleged. Defendant admits that Plaintiff presented a
11 Tort Claim to the City on October 2, 2023, which was rejected on October 18, 2023,
12 though Defendant denies that the Tort Claim was presented on September 28, 2023,
13 and it lacks sufficient information to determine if the claim complies with all of the
14 aspects of the Tort Claims Act.

15 2. Answering Paragraphs 4, 5, 7-16, 19-21, 23, 24, 34-39, 41-49, 51-58,
16 60-63, 68, 69, 76-78, 86-91, 93, 98, 103-109, 111, and 112 of the Complaint, as to
17 allegations regarding unnamed DOE defendants or against anyone other than this
18 answering Defendant, Defendant does not have sufficient information or belief to
19 enable it to answer said allegations and on that ground, denies each and every
20 allegation.

21 3. Answering Paragraphs 28-32 of the Complaint, Defendant disputes
22 Plaintiff’s characterization of the subject incident and on that ground, deny each and
23 every allegation contained therein. The incident was captured on a body-worn
24 camera, and the body-worn camera footage is the best evidence of what happened
25 during the subject incident. As to allegations regarding anyone other than this
26 answering Defendant, Defendant does not have sufficient information or belief to
27 enable it to answer said allegations and on that ground, denies each and every
28 allegation.

1 4. Answering Paragraphs 92, 99, 102 of the Complaint, these paragraphs
2 are attempted statements of law or policy, not factual allegations, and Defendant is
3 not required to provide a response here; however, Defendant does object that these
4 statements may be, or are in fact, misleading, misstated, inapplicable and/or
5 misapplied.

6 5. Answering Paragraph 27 of the Complaint, Defendant incorporates by
7 reference their responses to Paragraphs 1 through 26, as though fully set forth
8 herein.

9 6. Answering Paragraph 33 of the Complaint, Defendant incorporates by
10 reference their responses to Paragraphs 1 through 32, as though fully set forth
11 herein.

12 7. Answering Paragraph 40 of the Complaint, Defendant incorporates by
13 reference their responses to Paragraphs 1 through 39, as though fully set forth
14 herein.

15 8. Answering Paragraph 50 of the Complaint, Defendant incorporates by
16 reference their responses to Paragraphs 1 through 49, as though fully set forth
17 herein.

18 9. Answering Paragraph 59 of the Complaint, Defendant incorporates by
19 reference their responses to Paragraphs 1 through 58, as though fully set forth
20 herein.

21 10. Answering Paragraph 67 of the Complaint, Defendant incorporates by
22 reference their responses to Paragraphs 1 through 66, as though fully set forth
23 herein.

24 11. Answering Paragraph 75 of the Complaint, Defendant incorporates by
25 reference their responses to Paragraphs 1 through 74, as though fully set forth
26 herein.

1 12. Answering Paragraph 85 of the Complaint, Defendant incorporates by
2 reference their responses to Paragraphs 1 through 84, as though fully set forth
3 herein.

4 13. Answering Paragraph 95 of the Complaint, Defendant incorporates by
5 reference their responses to Paragraphs 1 through 94, as though fully set forth
6 herein.

7 14. Answering Paragraph 101 of the Complaint, Defendant incorporates by
8 reference their responses to Paragraphs 1 through 100, as though fully set forth
9 herein.

10 15. Answering Paragraphs 1, 17, 18, 22, 64-66, 70-74, 79-84, 94, 96, 97,
11 100, 110, 113, and the Prayer for Relief of the Complaint, Defendant denies
12 generally and specifically each and every allegation contained therein. As to any
13 allegations regarding anyone other than this answering Defendant, Defendant does
14 not have sufficient information or belief to enable it to answer said allegations and
15 on that ground, denies each and every allegation. As to any remaining allegations,
16 Defendant denies generally and specifically each and every such allegation
17 contained therein.

18 **FIRST AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

19 16. No constitutional violation occurred and, even if it did, the Doe
20 Defendants entitled to qualified immunity .

21 **SECOND AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

22 17. That any injury or damage suffered by Plaintiff was caused solely by
23 reason of Plaintiff's wrongful acts and conduct and the willful resistance to a peace
24 officer in the discharge, and attempt to discharge, the duty of his/her office, and not
25 by reason of any unlawful acts or omissions of Defendant.

26 **THIRD AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

27 18. As a result of the incident that forms the subject matter of this
28 litigation, Plaintiff may have been criminally prosecuted, and rulings and findings

1 therein would be preclusive in the instant action.

2 **FOURTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

3 19. Defendant is immune from liability, pursuant to California Government
4 Code § 845.8.

5 **FIFTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

6 20. Each of Plaintiff's state law claims is barred by the absolute privilege
7 of California Government Code § 820.2.

8 **SIXTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

9 21. Each of Plaintiff's state law claims against the City is barred by the
10 absolute privilege of California Government Code § 815.2(b).

11 **SEVENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

12 22. Each of Plaintiff's state law claims is barred by the absolute privilege
13 of California Government Code § 821.6.

14 **EIGHTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

15 23. Plaintiff's California Civil Code § 51.7 claim fails because the
16 individual defendants did not use violence or threats distinct from that which was
17 inherent in the alleged constitutional violation.

18 **NINTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

19 24. A public entity is not liability for an injury, whether such injury arises
20 out of an act or omission of the public entity or a public employee or any other
21 person.

22 **TENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

23 25. The actions of Defendant were at all relevant times reasonable, proper,
24 and legal.

25 **ELEVENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

26 26. The Complaint fails to state a cause of action.

27 **TWELFTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

28 27. Neither a public entity nor a public employee is liable for his act or

1 omission, exercising due care, in the execution or enforcement of any law.

2 **THIRTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

3 28. Neither a public entity nor a public employee is liable for any injury
4 caused by the act or omission of another person.

5 **FOURTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

6 29. Plaintiff's state law claims against Defendant are barred by Plaintiff's
7 failure to comply with the requirements of the Government Tort Claims Act.

8 **FIFTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

9 30. Plaintiff failed to mitigate his damages.

10 **SIXTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

11 31. Plaintiff's recovery is barred for damages that he should have foreseen
12 and could have avoided by reasonable effort.

13 **SEVENTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

14 32. Plaintiff's Complaint fails to state a cause of action against this public
15 entity defendant for, pursuant to *Monell v. Department of Social Services of the City*
16 *of New York*, 436 U.S. 658, 98 S.Ct. 2018, 56 L.Ed.2d 611 (1978), there can be no
17 recovery for a federal civil rights violation where there is no constitutional
18 deprivation occurring pursuant to governmental policy or custom.

19 **EIGHTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

20 33. That the force, if any, used on Plaintiff was reasonable under the
21 circumstances and that any injury or damages allegedly suffered by Plaintiff were
22 due to and caused by reason of Plaintiff's acts and conduct.

23 **NINETEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

24 34. Plaintiff knew or should have known that he was being arrested by a
25 peace officer and had the duty to refrain from using force to resist such arrest.

26 **TWENTIETH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

27 35. Plaintiff's claims are barred by the doctrine of laches.
28

TWENTY-FIRST AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

36. To the extent that any force was used, it was reasonable.

TWENTY-SECOND AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

37. To the extent any force was used, it was privileged as being reasonably necessary, and being believed to be so necessary, to the lawful defense of self and/or third parties.

TWENTY-THIRD AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

38. Reasonable suspicion existed for the detention of Plaintiff.

TWENTY-FOURTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

39. The individual defendants had reasonable cause to believe that a public offense was being committed in their presence.

TWENTY-FIFTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

40. Since Plaintiff was a parolee or probationer at the time of the alleged arrest and imprisonment, he could suffer no injury from any alleged detention.

TWENTY-SIXTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

41. This action is barred by the applicable statutes of limitations including, without limitation, California Code of Civil Procedure §§ 335.1, 342, 343.

TWENTY-SEVENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

42. Plaintiff's claims are barred by the doctrine of unclean hands.

TWENTY-EIGHTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

43. Plaintiff's claims are barred by the doctrine of equitable estoppel.

TWENTY-NINTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

44. Plaintiff's claims are barred by the doctrine of judicial estoppel.

THIRTIETH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

45. Plaintiff's claims are barred by the doctrine of collateral estoppel/issue preclusion.

THIRTY-FIRST AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

46. Plaintiff's claims are barred by the doctrine of waiver.

DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL

PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that Defendant City of San Bernardino hereby demands a trial by jury pursuant to Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, Rule 38(b) and Local Rule 38-1.

Dated: May 15, 2024